






Leamington Primary History Knowledge Organiser Year 4- Romans

What is the Roman legacy in Britain?

What I should already know	What I will learn	Important words to help me. (vocabulary)	Timeline																																																		
<p>The period of time in Britain immediately before the Roman period is known as the Iron Age.</p>  <p>That the Romans originated from the city of Rome.</p>	<p>Caesar ruled the Roman Empire from 100–44BC. In 55BC Caesar, with two Roman legions, he tried to invade England but he didn't succeed. The next year he came back with five legions and 2000 cavalrymen but again he didn't succeed.</p>   <p>Almost one hundred years later, in 43AD Emperor Claudius sent four legions of soldiers and the same amount of auxiliary soldiers and successfully invaded Britain.</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>BC (Before Christ)</td> <td>Used to show the years before Jesus was born.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>AD (Anno Domini)</td> <td>Used to show the years after Jesus was born</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Roman empire</td> <td>The name used for the land that was controlled by the Romans, including parts of Europe, Middle East and North Africa.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>emperor</td> <td>The leader of an empire, similar to a king or queen</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Celts</td> <td>People living in Britain and some parts of Europe after the Iron Age.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>invasion</td> <td>one country attacking another to take it over</td> </tr> <tr> <td>legions</td> <td>It is one unit of the roman army; had 4,000 to 6,000 soldiers in.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>centurion</td> <td>Were very important men in the army and were responsible for training the soldiers under their command</td> </tr> <tr> <td>cavalrymen</td> <td>A cavalryman is a soldier who is in the fights while riding a horse.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>auxiliary soldiers</td> <td>These were doctors, clerks, engineers, scribes, map makers and even soldiers from lands conquered by the Romans who volunteered to fight for the Romans.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>rebel</td> <td>A person who fights against an authority</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Iceni tribe</td> <td>A Celtic tribe led by Boudicca into rebellion against the Romans</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Boudicca</td> <td>The queen of the Celtic Iceni tribe</td> </tr> <tr> <td>barbarian</td> <td>A term used by the Romans to refer to people who lived outside the Roman Empire</td> </tr> </table>	BC (Before Christ)	Used to show the years before Jesus was born.	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<p>Interesting Facts</p>	<p>Boudicca was a Celtic queen who is famous for rising up against the Roman occupation in AD60/61. She was the joint ruler of the Iceni tribe.</p>  <p>The Romans ruled Britain for nearly 400 years from 43AD to 410 AD. They left Britain to defend their homeland in Italy which was being threatened by barbarians</p> <p>The Romans left an everlasting legacy in Britain which includes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The calendar we still use today • Roads and paved streets • Central heating • Aqueducts (water bridges) • Language (Latin) 																																																				
<p>The Romans ate and drank all sorts of interesting things including dormice in honey and wine with lead in it.</p> <p>The Romans called our towns different names to what we know them as today e.g. Lindum (Lincoln) Eboracum (York) Londinium (London)</p> 