







# Leamington Primary History Knowledge Organiser Year 4- Tudors

## Was Henry VIII a good king?

What I should already know	What I will learn	Important words to help me. (vocabulary)	Timeline																																																				
<p>That the Tudor period was from 1485-1603.</p> <p>That the Tudors had terrifying punishments for criminals such as beheadings, the ducking stool or burnt at the stake.</p> <p>That Tudors considered treason a crime punishable by death.</p>	<p>The Tudor rose was created when Henry VII brought an end to the Battle of Bosworth, also known as the Wars of the Roses, against Richard III. He joined the White Rose of York with the Red Rose of Lancaster to create the Tudor Rose.</p>  <p> Henry VIII was a powerful and fierce <b>monarch</b>. He is one of the most famous Tudors in history. One of the reasons for this is that he married six times during his lifetime.</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td><b>monarch</b></td> <td>A leader of a country, e.g. a King or Queen</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>heir</b></td> <td>The person next in line to throne who will take over when the current King or Queen dies</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>reign</b></td> <td>The time a King/ Queen rules over a country</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>coronation</b></td> <td>The day a ruler becomes the monarch</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Catholic</b></td> <td>A form of Christianity under the rule of the Pope.</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Church of England</b></td> <td>Henry VIII created the Church of England so that he could divorce his first wife. Something the catholic church (Pope) did not permit divorce.</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>reformation</b></td> <td>The act of changing (reforming) something. In this case the reformation of the church to remove the Pope's control</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>treason</b></td> <td>The actions of betraying someone/ something.</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>divorce</b></td> <td>The legal end of a marriage</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>execution</b></td> <td>Being put to death.</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>widow</b></td> <td>A person that has lost their husband/ wife.</td> </tr> </table>	<b>monarch</b>	A leader of a country, e.g. a King or Queen	<b>heir</b>	The person next in line to throne who will take over when the current King or Queen dies	<b>reign</b>	The time a King/ Queen rules over a country	<b>coronation</b>	The day a ruler becomes the monarch	<b>Catholic</b>	A form of Christianity under the rule of the Pope.	<b>Church of England</b>	Henry VIII created the Church of England so that he could divorce his first wife. Something the catholic church (Pope) did not permit divorce.	<b>reformation</b>	The act of changing (reforming) something. In this case the reformation of the church to remove the Pope's control	<b>treason</b>	The actions of betraying someone/ something.	<b>divorce</b>	The legal end of a marriage	<b>execution</b>	Being put to death.	<b>widow</b>	A person that has lost their husband/ wife.	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>Christ born</td> <td>BC</td> </tr> <tr> <td>410-1066</td> <td>Anglo Saxon era</td> <td>AD</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1485</td> <td>Battle of Bosworth Henry VII becomes King</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1509</td> <td>Henry VIII becomes King</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1547</td> <td>Edward VI becomes King</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1553</td> <td>Mary I becomes Queen</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1558</td> <td>Elizabeth I becomes Queen</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1603</td> <td>Stuart era begins</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1929</td> <td>Leamington opens</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2020</td> <td>Today</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	0	Christ born	BC	410-1066	Anglo Saxon era	AD	1485	Battle of Bosworth Henry VII becomes King		1509	Henry VIII becomes King		1547	Edward VI becomes King		1553	Mary I becomes Queen		1558	Elizabeth I becomes Queen		1603	Stuart era begins		1929	Leamington opens		2020	Today	
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<p><b>Interesting Facts</b></p>	<p>Henry VIII broke away from the <b>Catholic</b> church and created the Protestant <b>Church of England</b> so that he could <b>divorce</b> his first wife. He went on to have six wives, beheading two of them.</p>  <p>Boys were more important than girls in Tudor England. They were seen as stronger and more intelligent. Henry VIII felt that the strongest <b>heir</b> would be a male.</p> <p> Tudor England had 2 of the strongest monarchs ever to sit on the English throne: Henry VIII &amp; his daughter Elizabeth I.</p>																																																						
<p> Catherine of Aragon was previously married to Henry's brother Prince Arthur.</p> <p>When Anne Boleyn miscarried a second child, Henry accused her of witchcraft and had her beheaded.</p> <p> Mary I (Daughter of Henry VIII and Catherine of Aragon) was a <b>Catholic</b> with the nickname 'Bloody Mary' as she signed 300 death warrants for those who did not support her religion.</p>																																																							