



















Leamington Primary History Knowledge Organiser Year 4- Crime & Punishment

Has the punishment always fit the crime?

What I should already know	What I will learn	Important words to help me. (vocabulary)		Timeline																																																								
<p>That the Romans ruled in Britain before the Anglo Saxons invaded.</p> <p>That Highwaymen were typically men on horseback who hold up travellers at gunpoint to rob them.</p> 	<p>In Roman times some of the common crimes were of theft, murder, arson and rebellion. The punishments for these varied between beatings, amputations execution or exile.</p> <p>In Tudor times most crime was theft of money, food or belongings however the punishments were severe and designed to warn others not to commit similar crimes. These punishments included the stoning, branding, drowning and the stocks.</p> <p>In Tudor times there were still no police. Crime—mainly stealing—was widespread, as many poor people could not afford to pay for increasingly expensive food. New punishments were created to be even more terrifying than before e.g. beheadings, the ducking stool or burning at the stake.</p> 	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>amputation</td> <td>Cutting off limbs </td> </tr> <tr> <td>branding</td> <td>Having letters burnt onto your skin using a hot iron </td> </tr> <tr> <td>capital punishment</td> <td>Killing of the criminal</td> </tr> <tr> <td>chronology</td> <td>the arrangement of events or dates in the order of their occurrence</td> </tr> <tr> <td>corporal punishment</td> <td>Physically hurting the criminal</td> </tr> <tr> <td>execution</td> <td>When your punishment is to be killed </td> </tr> <tr> <td>exile</td> <td>Being barred from your own country </td> </tr> <tr> <td>hue and cry</td> <td>A loud cry to chase or catch a criminal during medieval times.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>jury</td> <td>A body of people (typically twelve in number) sworn to give a verdict in a legal case on the basis of evidence submitted to them in court.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>justice</td> <td>Fair treatment</td> </tr> <tr> <td>law</td> <td>the system of rules which a particular country or community recognizes and enforces</td> </tr> <tr> <td>stocks</td> <td>A wooden device with foot and arm holes used as punishment </td> </tr> <tr> <td>tithing</td> <td>10 men from a community who are responsible for each other's behaviour</td> </tr> <tr> <td>treason</td> <td>A crime against the king or government</td> </tr> <tr> <td>trial</td> <td>The hearing and judgment of something in court.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>vagrants</td> <td>People without a home</td> </tr> </table>		amputation	Cutting off limbs 	branding	Having letters burnt onto your skin using a hot iron 	capital punishment	Killing of the criminal	chronology	the arrangement of events or dates in the order of their occurrence	corporal punishment	Physically hurting the criminal	execution	When your punishment is to be killed 	exile	Being barred from your own country 	hue and cry	A loud cry to chase or catch a criminal during medieval times.	jury	A body of people (typically twelve in number) sworn to give a verdict in a legal case on the basis of evidence submitted to them in court.	justice	Fair treatment	law	the system of rules which a particular country or community recognizes and enforces	stocks	A wooden device with foot and arm holes used as punishment 	tithing	10 men from a community who are responsible for each other's behaviour	treason	A crime against the king or government	trial	The hearing and judgment of something in court.	vagrants	People without a home	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>Christ born</td> <td>BC</td> </tr> <tr> <td>43-410</td> <td>Romans in Britain</td> <td>AD</td> </tr> <tr> <td>410- 1066</td> <td>Anglo Saxon era</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1485- 1603</td> <td>Tudor era</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1714- 1830</td> <td>Georgian era</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1837-1901</td> <td>Victorian era</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1929</td> <td>Leamington opens</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2021</td> <td>Today</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	0	Christ born	BC	43-410	Romans in Britain	AD	410- 1066	Anglo Saxon era		1485- 1603	Tudor era		1714- 1830	Georgian era		1837-1901	Victorian era		1929	Leamington opens		2021	Today	
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<p>Interesting Facts</p>	<p>Public executions were extremely popular and people would wait for hours to watch them, often taking their children with them!</p>  <p>By the late 18th century, punishment for treason became very rare, but the official punishment for treason remained death until 1998!</p> <p>Highwaymen became a greater threat during the Georgian periods. Britain still did not have a police force, so it was difficult to catch highwaymen. There were large rewards for their capture. Most highwaymen were eventually caught and hung.</p> <p>As the Victorians had a police force, they were able to control crimes better. During the Victorian period, prison became the main form of punishment for lots of different crimes.</p> 